EXCERPT FROM:

What It's Worth: Valuing Full-Service Restaurants



What It's Worth: Valuing Full-Service Restaurants

A BVR SPECIAL REPORT



111 SW Columbia Street, Suite 750, Portland, OR 97201-5814 503-479-8200 • www.bvresources.com



Copyright © 2020 by Business Valuation Resources, LLC (BVR). All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

No part of this publication may be reprinted, reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise, except as permitted under Sections 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without either the prior written permission of the Publisher or authorization through payment of the appropriate per copy fee to the Publisher. Requests for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, Business Valuation Resources, LLC, 111 SW Columbia Street, Suite 750, Portland, OR 97201-5814; (503) 479-8200; fax (503) 291-7955; permissions@bvresources.com.

Information contained in this book has been obtained by Business Valuation Resources from sources believed to be reliable. However, neither Business Valuation Resources nor its authors guarantee the accuracy or completeness of any information published herein and neither Business Valuation Resources nor its authors shall be responsible for any errors, omissions, or damages arising out of use of this information. This work is published with the understanding that Business Valuation Resources and its authors are supplying information but are not attempting to render business valuation or other professional services. If such services are required, the assistance of an appropriate professional should be sought.

Editor: Andrew Dzamba Managing Editor: Monique Nijhout-Rowe Senior Copy Editor: David Solomon Desktop Editor: Warren Simons Chair and CEO: David Foster President: Lucretia Lyons Chief Revenue Officer: Lisa McInturff

Print/PDF ISBN: 978-1-62150-205-0 PDF ISBN: 978-1-62150-204-3 EPUB ISBN: 978-1-62150-206-7 LCCN: 2020947275

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION: RESTAURANT VALUATION IN TROUBLED TIMES
SECTION I: VALUING A FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANT AMID COVID-19
1. KEY CONSIDERATIONS IN ASSESSING THE IMPACT OF COVID-19
2. A VETERAN VALUER'S GUIDANCE ON COVID-19 AND THE 'SOUL' OF A BUSINESS 15
3. REOPEN OR NOT? A METHOD FOR ANALYZING A COVID-19-SHUTTERED FIRM 23 By Amanda Sayn, CPA, and David Shindel, CPA, MAFF, CVA; Shindel Rock (Novi, Michigan, USA)
4. USING THE DCF METHOD AFTER AN ECONOMIC CRISIS
5. ALTERNATE VALUATION METHODS IN THE ERA OF COVID-19
6. ASSESSING ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC RISK DUE TO COVID-19
SECTION II: VALUE DRIVERS AND VALUATION OF FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS
7. OVERVIEW OF THE RESTAURANT INDUSTRY: SEGMENTATION DETERMINES ALL
8. VALUATION FUNDAMENTALS FOR FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS
9. A CASE STUDY VALUATION OF A HIGH-END, FINE-DINING RESTAURANT
10. QUESTIONS THAT ARISE IN VALUING A FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANT

11.	HOW TO TAKE YOUR RESTAURANT SITE VISIT TO THE NEXT LEVEL
12.	VALUATION APPROACHES FOR RESTAURANTS
13.	HOW IMPORTANT IS RESTAURANT BRANDING?
14.	COURT CASE ANALYSES: LESSONS IN RESTAURANT VALUATION
	Brave v. Brave (I)
	Brave v. Brave (II)
	Cortes v 3A N. Park Ave Rest Corp
	Foppe v. Foppe
	Freihage v. Freihage
	Hubbard v. Phil's BBQ of Point Loma, Inc
	Jimenez v. Jimenez
	LB 4 Fish, LLC v. Developers Diversified Realty Corp
	Navigato v. SJ Restaurants, LLC
	Shewbart v. Shewbart (I)
	Shewbart v. Shewbart (II)
	Spencer Franchise Servs. of Ga. v. WOW Café & Wingery Franchising Account, LLC 151
SECT	ION III: MARKET TRENDS FOR FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS
	ION III: MARKET TRENDS FOR FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS
15.	
15. SECT	MARKET FOR FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS 159
15. SECT 16.	MARKET FOR FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS
15. SECT 16. 17.	MARKET FOR FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS
15. SECT 16. 17. SECT	MARKET FOR FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS
15. SECT 16. 17. SECT 18.	MARKET FOR FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS 159 ION IV: SELLING AND SUCCESSION PLANNING OF A FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANT 167 BUY-SELL LANDSCAPE FOR RESTAURANTS 168 SUCCESSION PLANNING BUILDS RESTAURANT VALUE 173 ION V: BENCHMARKING DATA AND RESEARCH FOR FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS 179 FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANT VALUATION MULTIPLES BASED ON DEALSTATS 181

Introduction: Restaurant Valuation in Troubled Times

The COVID-19 pandemic has hit the restaurant industry very hard, particularly full-service restaurants. Fast food and eateries geared to takeout have generally fared better than their white-tablecloth counterparts.

Even before the current crisis, some clouds were on the horizon for restaurants, including a lack of clarity in the economic and regulatory positions of U.S. President Donald Trump's administration. Now, with what has happened lately, valuation experts face an extremely challenging situation.

While methodologies and approaches are evolving to address the valuation challenges in this new world, valuation thought leaders urge practitioners to go "back to basics"—that is, step back and look to fundamentals when approaching a valuation. For example, don't simply assume that you are looking at a going concern—the restaurant may be worth more dead than alive. That means you may be looking to the asset approach in more cases than before. You will also need to have a better understanding than before of what makes the restaurant tick—that is, what is its "soul."

This report will discuss some considerations and emerging techniques for valuing full-service restaurants amid COVID-19, which are included in Section I. Back to basics and fundamentals will then be covered in Section II, which will cover traditional value drivers and valuation methods. Valuation expert Lynton Kotzin explains that the industry is seriously segmented, and the segment your client is in determines how you will proceed in your valuation. The full-service, sit-down restaurant was historically the most popular, but they may be individually owned, part of a chain, or a franchisee. To illustrate the fundamental real-world decisions that must be made in valuing a stand-alone restaurant, Kotzin provides a case study from his own practice and answers questions about restaurant valuation. The importance of the site visit is also discussed as well as an additional discussion of valuation approaches, the question of restaurant branding, and digests of legal cases related to restaurant valuation.

Other sections of the report will cover the current market and trends for full-service restaurants, the buying and selling landscape, and the role of succession planning. Of course, the pandemic has created great turmoil and volatility in the markets.

The market approach still must be considered in today's upended market, so the final section provides benchmarking data from DealStats and advice from experts in the field via the *Business Reference Guide,* along with additional resources related to the industry.







Valuing restaurants has always been a dynamic and challenging process, now more than ever given the impact of COVID-19 on eateries. To meet this challenge, a back-to-basics approach steeped in fundamentals is required in order to build a foundation on which to develop a valuation in today's volatile environment.

What It's Worth: Valuing Full-Service Restaurants, from the editorial experts at BVR, takes a deep dive into the unique considerations for restaurant valuation – as well as the long-term outlook for consumer preferences and financial performance. The report draws upon the best data and industry sources available and summarizes key insights and appraisal factors to help guide your professional judgment in determining a conclusion of value that is as reliable as ever.

Order your special report at: **bvresources.com/publications**

If you prefer, fax this form to our secure line: (503) 291-7955 or call (503) 479-8200

Yes! I'd like to purchase the "What It's Worth: Valuing Full Service Restaurants" special report for \$149 (PDF delivery)

Name:	Firm:			
Address:	City,State,Zip:			
Phone: Fax:	E-mail:			
Billing Information:				
□ Visa □ Mastercard □ AMEX □ Check payable to:	Business Valuation Resources, LLC			
Credit Card #:	Exp. Date:	Sec. Code:		
Cardholder Name & Address (if different):				